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山东青岛地区灵山岛早白垩世碎屑岩锆石 U-Pb-Hf 同位素

特征及其大地构造意义

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摘要: 苏鲁造山带东缘的灵山岛上发育有早白垩世碎屑岩,对其沉积的精确时代、成因机制 和大地构造环境仍然存在着广泛的争议。本文利用 LA-ICP-MS 的方法对灵山岛上两套碎屑 岩进行了锆石 U-Pb 测年,并对特征年龄谱中的代表性碎屑锆石进行了 Lu-Hf 同位素分析, 旨在探讨其沉积物质源区,进而为早白垩世时苏鲁造山带东缘地区的大地构造背景提供制 约。(1)碎屑锆石 U-Pb 测年结果显示,莱阳群法家茔组和青山群八亩地组下部的碎屑岩沉 积时代为 127±3 Ma 和 128±4 Ma,表明两套碎屑岩都是早白垩世中晚期的沉积产物;(2)灵 山岛上两套碎屑岩具有完全相似的年龄谱以及锆石 Hf 同位素组成,表明发育软沉积变形的 细粒粉砂岩、泥岩和上覆的含砾粗砂岩具有相似的物源,并且源区组成较为单一,主要以亲 华北的胶北地体为主,其次的物源区为苏鲁造山带;(3)胶莱盆地下白垩统莱阳群和灵山岛 下白垩统莱阳群的碎屑锆石年龄谱对比表明,灵山岛上的莱阳群碎屑岩明显不同于胶莱盆地 的莱阳群,暗示在早白垩世时,灵山岛上的两套碎屑岩可能受到区域断裂的控制,沉积于一 个相对独立的盆地。综合结果表明,灵山岛地区莱阳群法家茔组可能沉积于断陷湖盆的萎缩 期,早期的沉积以湖相为主,晚期主要以河流相为主,在此期间遭受到了强烈的火山地震作 用,诱发了下部的湖相的砂泥岩发生大规模的滑塌和软沉积变形。 关键词;碎屑锆石 U-Pb 定年;早白垩世;沉积物源;苏鲁造山带;灵山岛.

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U-Pb-Hf isotopes and tectonic significance of Early Cretaceous Detrital zircons in Lingshan Island, Qingdao of Shandong Province

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Abstract: The Early Cretaceous clastic rocks were deposited in Lingshan Island, the eastern segment of the Sulu orogenic belt. However, the accurate depositional age, formation mechanism and tectonic setting of the Early Cretaceous clastic rocks are still ambiguous. In this study, we conducted systematically detrital zircon LA-ICP-MS U-Pb dating for two sets of clastic rocks in Lingshan Island, and carried out Lu-Hf isotopic analyses for the representative detrital zircons in order to better understand depositional provenance and provide new tectonic constraints for the eastern region of the Sulu orogenic belt during Early Cretaceous. (1) The detrital zircon U-Pb analyses demonstrate that the Fajiaving Formation and the clastic rocks from the bottom of the Bamudi Formation were deposited in the late periods of Early Cretaceous, showing the synchronous depositional ages within the uncertainties, 127 ± 3 Ma and 128 ± 4 Ma, respectively. (2) Moreover, two sets of clastic rocks have the same age spectra and similar Hf isotopic compositions, indicating that the sandstone or mudstone characterized by soft sedimentary deformations and pebbly sandstone have the similar sedimentary provenance, which was very single and mainly derived from the Jiaobei terrane akin to the north China craton attributes. (3) Comparison with the Jiaolai basin, the detrital zircons of the Laiyang Group in Lingshan Island show different age spectra. We argue that the sedimentary rocks from Lingshan Island might be deposited in a solo basin controlled by the fault different from the Jiaolai basin during the Early Cretaceous. Integrated with previous studies, the Fajiaying Formation of the Laiyang Group in Lingshan Island was potentially formed at the end of evolution of a lacustrine faulted-basin, and subsequently deposited a set of fluvial sediments characterized by pebbly sandstones at the top of the lacustrine sediments. Later on, the no diagenetic sediments suffered from the strong volcanic earthquake, resulting in the soft sedimentary deformations and slump structures.

Keywords: detrital zircons U-Pb dating; the Early Cretaceous; sedimentary provenance; the Sulu orogenic belt; Lingshan Island.

0 引言

大别-苏鲁造山带是华南板块和华北板块在三叠纪时陆陆碰撞的产物,是目前世界上出露规模最大的高压-超高压变质带(Xu et al., 1992; Liou et al., 1995; Yea et al., 2000; Zheng et al., 2003; Liu et al., 2004; Zhou et al., 2008; Leech and Webb, 2013; Liu et al., 2017)。由于郯庐断裂带的左行走滑,大别-苏鲁造山带被 分割为两部分,即西侧的大别造山带和东延的苏鲁造山带(Yin and Nie, 1993; Xu and Zhu, 1994; Zhu et al., 2005; 朱光等, 2005; 周建波等, 2016; Liu et al., 2017)。 前人对苏鲁造山带的研究主要集中于超高压岩石和后碰撞火成岩的年代学、矿物 学、岩石学和地球化学研究,而对苏鲁造山带中零星分布的白垩纪碎屑岩的研究 程度相对较低,笼统地将其归为早白垩世莱阳群或青山群(山东省地质矿产局, 1991; 宋明春和王沛成, 2003; 吕洪波等, 2011; 李守军等, 2017)。

在苏鲁造山带中,五莲-青岛-烟台断裂(WQYF)以东的中生代沉积岩系通 常被认为是胶莱盆地陆相地层在盆地边缘的出露(山东地质矿产局,1991; 宋明 春和王沛成, 2003; 吴智平等, 2004; 李守军等, 2017)。此后, 对于该套地层 的属性以及沉积时代一直沿袭着区调资料(山东地质矿产局,1991; 宋明春和王 沛成, 2003), 直到十余年以后, 不同的专家学者从新的角度对五莲-青岛-烟台 断裂以东的白垩纪沉积岩系的成因提出了新的认识(付永涛和虞子冶,2010,吕 洪波等, 2011; 侯方辉等, 2012; 钟建华, 2012; 张海春等, 2013; Shao et al., 2014; 孙建伟等, 2014; Wang et al., 2014, 2015, 2016; 周瑶琪等, 2015; Yang et al., 2016; 葛毓柱和钟建华,2017;张振凯等,2017;Zhou et al., 2017)。吕洪波等(2011) 首次在苏鲁造山带东缘的灵山岛地区识别出半深海-深海浊积岩,认为早白垩世 时苏鲁造山带东侧仍然存在古特提斯域的残余洋盆。付永涛和虞子冶(2010)和 孙建伟等(2014)对青岛崂山八仙墩碎屑岩开展了野外调查,认为八仙墩碎屑岩 发育有典型的鲍马序列,并且结合碎屑岩地球化学特征,强调该套碎屑岩为典型 的半深海-深海浊积岩;在形成时代上,付永涛和虞子冶(2010)认为该套碎屑 岩形成于奥陶纪的扬子被动陆缘,而孙建伟等(2014)强调其可能形成于侏罗纪。 Wang et al. (2014, 2016) 对八仙墩和灵山岛的碎屑岩进行对比后认为在早白垩世 时山东半岛东缘地区存在一个海相盆地,八仙墩和灵山岛碎屑岩均形成于同一沉 积盆地,在沉积环境和成因机制上明显不同于胶莱盆地早自垩世的陆相沉积物, 但对海盆的成因机制提出了不同的看法。在吕洪波等(2011,2012,2013)认识 的基础之上,张海春等(2013)认为这套早白垩世海相浊积岩仅见于灵山岛,无 法与其他区域进行对比,为此建议建立一个新的岩石地层单位—灵山岛组。然而, 钟建华等(2016)和李守军等(2017)对此提出了异议,强调"灵山岛组"是以 三角洲相为主体的陆相浅水沉积,而非半深海-深海沉积。周瑶琪等(2015)则 认为早白垩世苏鲁造山带东侧地区为典型的裂陷海盆,呈现出凹隆相隔的构造格 局,与胶莱盆地具有很好的对比性,并强调五莲-青岛断裂是胶莱盆地和裂陷海 盆的分界线。综上所述,苏鲁造山带东缘地区早白垩世时的大地构造环境仍然存 在着激烈的争论,苏鲁造山带中零星分布的沉积岩系的时代、物源属性也缺乏系 统性和针对性的研究。

碎屑锆石 U-Pb 年龄谱中年龄最小的锆石能精确的限定沉积地层的下限时代 (一般沉积时代小于碎屑锆石的最小 U-Pb 年龄),其特征年龄谱和 Hf 同位素组 成在物源示踪和大地构造亲缘性判别方面具有独特的优势,因此在沉积大地构造 及造山带构造研究中得到广泛的应用,并取得了重要的科研成果(Grimmer et al., 2003; Weislogel et al., 2006; Xie et al., 2012;周建波等,2016)。本文在前人研究 的基础之上(Wang et al., 2014),补充了新的碎屑锆石 U-Pb-Hf 数据和火成岩(流 纹岩和安山岩)的年龄数据,精确限定了灵山岛上两套碎屑岩的沉积时代,据此 探讨了灵山岛上碎屑岩的沉积物源特征、沉积环境及其大地构造意义。

1 区域地质背景及样品描述

苏鲁造山带是秦岭-大别造山带的东延部分,宽约 180 公里,长约 750 公里, 在大地构造位置上,西侧以左行走滑的郯庐断裂带(TLF)为界,北侧以五莲-青岛-烟台断裂(WQYF)为界,南侧边界为嘉山-响水断裂(JXF),整体呈 NNE-SSW 向展布(Xu et al., 2006; Zheng et al., 2003, 2005;朱光等,2005; Zhou et al., 2008; Xu et al., 2016)(图 1a)。苏鲁造山带又称苏鲁超高压变质带,主要由 北部的超高压变质带(UHP)和南部的高压变质带(HP)组成(Liu et al., 2004; Xu et al., 2006;许志琴等,2006;Zheng,2012)。高压和超高压变质带主要以角 闪岩相退变质作用为主,它们之间以沭阳-锦屏缝合带为界(SJSZ)(Liu et al., 2017)。

苏鲁造山带出露岩性主要以花岗质片麻岩和中生代火成岩为主,其次分布有 少量的榴辉岩、大理岩、斜长角闪岩、超镁铁岩和古-中元古代变沉积岩,它们 多以透镜体或者包裹体的形式分布在花岗质片麻岩中(Xu et al., 2006; Zheng et al., 2003, 2005; Ernst et al., 2007; Liu et al., 2017)。前人对超高压岩石、片麻岩和 中生代火成岩进行了系统的年代学、矿物岩石学和同位素地球化学研究(Zheng et al., 2003, 2005, 2009; Liu et al., 2004; 郭敬辉等, 2005; Zhou et al., 2008; Zhao and Zheng, 2009; Liu and Liou, 2011; Yang et al., 2005a, b; Xu et al., 2006; Xu et al., 2016; Zhao et al., 2016, 2017; Liu et al., 2017),研究结果表明: 三叠纪时的超高压 变质与华南板块向华北板块的北向俯冲有关,中生代火成岩的岩浆源区主要以深 俯冲华南表壳物质的部分熔融为主。

灵山岛位于青岛市西南 40 公里的南黄海之中,总面积约 7.66 km²,海拔 513.6 米,为中国北方第一高岛。灵山岛在大地构造上位于苏鲁造山带东侧(图 1a), 岛上主要出露地层有早白垩世莱阳群法家莹组和早白垩世青山群八亩地组(图 1b)(山东省地质矿产局,1991; 宋明春和王沛成,2003)。莱阳群法家莹组(K₁Lf) 为一套典型的砂泥岩沉积,岩性主要为黄绿色薄层细砂岩、粉砂岩、页岩及泥岩, 厚度从几十米到几百米不等(宋明春和王沛成,2003)。青山群八亩地组(K₁Qb) 是一套典型的中基性火山岩,在区域上分布最为广泛,地层厚度大,在胶东地区 的中生代沉积盆地中都可见到它的踪迹。前人对灵山岛地区开展了详细的地质调 查,从下到上厘定了 5 个不同的岩性单元(图 1c),分别为镁铁质侵入体、中细 粒砂泥岩、中厚层流纹岩、含砾粗砂岩及火山碎屑熔岩(图 1c)(Wang et al., 2014, 2016)。

灵山岛上, 莱阳群法家茔组为典型的砂泥岩交互式沉积, 可见明显的粒序层 理(图 2a-b)。此外, 这套厚层的沉积岩系中发育有大量的软沉积变形和滑塌构 造(图 2c-g), 可见典型的重荷模构造(图 2d)、砂岩透镜体(图 2e)、胀缩构造 (Pinch and swell structures)(图 2f)以及小型生长断层(图 2g)等。研究区青 山群八亩地组平行不整合于法家茔组之上(图 1b-c), 主体由中-基性火山熔岩、 火山角砾岩以及火山集块岩组成(图 2h-i), 中间夹有河流相沉积(图 1c; 图 2j)。

为了更好地限定灵山岛上两套碎屑岩的沉积时代,本论文除了对莱阳群法家

营组上部及青山群八亩地组下部的碎屑岩进行样品采集外,还对岛上发育的流纹 岩和八亩地组安山岩进行了采样(图 1b-c,图 3b)。显微照片显示,法家莹组的 粉砂质泥岩主要由长石(~60%)、石英(~30%)和少量岩屑及黏土杂基组成 (~10%)组成(图 4a-b)。镜下特征显示,长石表面绢云母化和粘土化,石英呈 粒状产出,以基质的形式填充在长石周缘,整体结构为典型的杂基-颗粒支撑。 来自于流纹岩上覆的含砾粗砂岩为典型的杂砂岩(图 4c),杂基含量约 60%,长 石、石英以及白云母(绢云母)等矿物被杂基所包围,为典型的基质支撑结构; 其中长石、石英颗粒具有明显的棱角状(图 4c),显示出低的成熟度,暗示了一 个近源堆积的特征,这也与野外的观测相一致(图 3)。流纹岩层厚 5-15 米,呈 岩席状产出,野外风化面为灰黄色,新鲜面为灰白色(图 3b),无明显蚀变(图 4d),斑晶矿物主要为高温石英和透长石、正长石,偶见钠长石,粒径多以 0.1mm~0.2mm 者居多,少数可达 1~2mm(图 4d)。上覆八亩地组安山岩为明显 的斑状结构,斑晶主要为角闪石和斜长石,角闪石,黄褐色,半自形-自形晶, 斜长石,板状,半自形-自形晶,可见聚片双晶,部分斜长石可见明显的环带结 构(图 4e-f):此外,安山岩中可见辉石斑晶。



图 1 (a) 苏鲁造山带及邻区大地构造简图; (b) 灵山岛地区地质简图; (c) 灵山岛地区岩 性柱状剖面图 (据 Wang et al., 2014 修改)

JXF=嘉山-响水断裂; WQYF=五莲-青岛-烟台-断裂; MF=米山断裂; K₁Lf=下白垩统莱阳群 法家茔组; K₁Qb=下白垩统青山群八亩地组

Fig.1 (a) Tectonic framework of the Sulu orogenic belt and adjacent regions; (b) Geological simplified map of Lingshan Island region; (c) Columnar lithological section of Lingshan Island

region (modified from Wang et al., 2014)

JXF=Jiashan-Xiangshui fault; WQYF=Wulian-Qingdao-Yantai fault; MF=Mishan fault; K₁Lf =Early Cretaceous Fajiaying Formation of Laiyang Group; K₁Qb =Early Cretaceous Bamudi Formation of Qingshan Group



图 2 (a) 莱阳群法家茔组野外露头; (b) 莱阳群法家茔组砂泥岩互层沉积; (c) 莱阳群法 家茔组软沉积变形; (d) 砂岩的重荷模构造; (e) 砂岩透镜体; (f) 胀缩构造; (g) 小型生

长断层;(h)八亩地组中基性火山熔岩;(i)八亩地组火山集块岩;(j)八亩地组火山岩中的砂泥岩夹层

Fig.2 (a) Outcrops of the Fajiaying Formation of the Laiyang Group; (b) interbedded sand and mud of the Fajiaying Formation of the Laiyang Group; (c) soft seimentary deformations of the Fajiaying Formation of the Laiyang Group; (d) load cast structures of sandstone; (e) sandstone lenses; (f) pinch and swell structures; (g) small-scale growth faults; (h) the basic-intermediate volcanic lavas of the Bamudi Formation; (i) the volcanic breccia rocks of the Bamudi Formation; (j) detrital rocks interbedded in the volcanic rocks of the Bamudi Formation



图 3 灵山岛地区早白垩世碎屑岩、流纹岩和安山岩野外采样分布图

Fig.3 Field distributions and sampling locations of Early Cretaceous clastic rocks and rhyolite and andesitic rocks in Lingshan Island



图 4 灵山岛早白垩世碎屑岩镜下显微照片(a-b 法家茔组碎屑岩; c 含砾粗砂岩; d 流纹岩; e 和 f 安山岩)

Bt=黑云母; Hbl=角闪石; Kfs=钾长石; Ms=白云母; Qtz=石英; Pl=斜长石; Px=辉石 Fig.4 Microstructural features of Early Cretaceous clastic rocks in Lingshan Island (a-b=showing detrital rocks of the Fajiaying Formation; c=showing pebbly sandstone; d=rhyolite; e and f=andesite) Bt=biotite; Hbl=hornblende; Kfs=K-feldspar; Ms=muscovite; Qtz=quartz; Pl=plagioclase;

Px=pyroxene

3 测试方法

锆石的分选工作在河北省地质测绘院岩矿实验中心完成。详细的操作步骤如

下: 首先将所测试的岩石样品物理粉碎, 按照重力和磁选的方法进行初步筛选, 然后再在双目镜下进一步挑选(挑纯),确保已选的锆石完整,没有微小裂隙或破裂。下一步把已经挑选好的锆石粘在环氧树脂上,经抛光后进行透射光、反射光和阴极发光扫描电镜照相(CL, Cathode-luminescence images)。阴极发光照相在中国地质科学院地质研究所大陆动力学实验室完成。最后根据 CL 图像进行锆石 LA-ICP-MS U-Pb 定年。

本文锆石 U-Pb 测年工作在中国地质调查局天津地质调查中心完成。测试的 仪器型号为 Finnigan Neptune 型 MC-ICP-MS 以及与之配套的 Newwave U-Pb 193 激光剥蚀系统,剥蚀激光束斑直径为 35µm (图 5)(红色圆圈),剥蚀凹坑深度 为 20~40µm。锆石年龄计算采用国际标准锆石 91500 作为外标,元素含量采用美 国国家标准物质局人工合成的硅酸盐玻璃 NIST SRM610 作为外标,²⁹Si 作为内 标元素进行校正。实验数据处理采用软件 ICPMSdataCal 9.0 (Liu et al., 2008a), 并对所测试的数据进行普通铅校正 (Andersen, 2002)。谐和年龄 (Concordant) 及加权平均年龄 (Weighted) 计算采用 ISOPLOT (4.11 版本)软件完成,其中年龄 大于 1000 Ma 采用 ²⁰⁶Pb/²⁰⁷Pb 年龄,小于 1000 Ma 采用 ²⁰⁶Pb/²³⁸U 年龄,谐和度 小于 90%的年龄不纳入年龄谱统计计算。

锆石 Lu-Hf 同位素分析在中国地质调查局天津地质调查中心完成。锆石 Lu-Hf 同位素分析在 U-Pb 定年的原位或相邻区域进行(图 5)(黄色圆圈)。本 次实验中所使用的多接收电感耦合等离子体质谱仪为美国 Thermo Fisher 公司生产的 NEPTUNE,其离子光学通路采用能量聚焦和质量聚焦的双聚焦标准。实验 所用的激光器为美国 ESI 公司生产的 NEW WAVE193nm FX ArF 准分子激光器, 波长为 193 nm,脉冲宽度小于 4 ns,束斑直径为 35μm,输出频率为 8~10 Hz, 能量为 15 J/cm²。详细的实验原理、分析技术和实验步骤参见吴福元等(2007)、 耿建珍等(2011)。



图 5 灵山岛早白垩世碎屑岩、流纹岩和安山岩代表性锆石阴极发光(CL)图像(红色圆圈 为锆石 U-Pb 定年区域; 黄色圆圈为锆石 Lu-Hf 分析区域)

Fig.5 Representative CL images of the early Cretaceous detrital zircons and rhyolite and andesite zircons in Lingshan Island (Red circle for zircon U-Pb dating domains; Yellow circle for zircon Lu-Hf analytical domains)

4. 分析结果

4.1 锆石 U-Pb 定年结果

样品 Ls231 取自法家茔组的上部(图3),岩性为典型的粉砂岩(图4a-b)。 采用 LA-ICP-MS 方法对 80个碎屑锆石进行了 U-Pb 同位素测试,扣除掉 9个不 谐和的年龄外(不谐和度>10%),其余 71 个年龄为谐和年龄,均分布在谐和曲 线附近(图 6a)。71 个年龄中,5 颗锆石的²⁰⁶Pb/²³⁸U年龄为127~163 Ma,一颗 锆石为359 Ma,一颗为796 Ma,剩余64颗锆石²⁰⁶Pb/²⁰⁷Pb年龄介于1884~2522 Ma,时代从新太古代末期到古元古代中晚期,是本次测试中最为主要的年龄峰。 大部分锆石发育有明显的震荡环带(图 5),并且具有较高的 Th/U 比值(>0.4) (图 7),暗示其为典型的岩浆成因锆石。此外,少数锆石无明显的环带结构, 可见补丁状或斑杂状分带结构(图 5),并且具有较小的 Th/U 比值(图 7),表 明这些锆石后期遭受过热液蚀变,为典型的变质成因锆石(Hoskin and Schaltegger,

2003)。样品 Ls231 测试结果见表 1。

样品 Ls332 位于中厚层流纹岩之上,八亩地组火山碎屑岩之下,为典型的含 砾杂砂岩(图3)。本次实验中共测试碎屑锆石 76 个,有效测点(不谐和度<10%) 65 个,均分布在谐和曲线附近(图 6b)。分析结果显示,8 颗锆石 ²⁰⁶Pb/²³⁸U 年 龄在 128~164 Ma,时代为晚侏罗世到早白垩世,一颗锆石 ²⁰⁶Pb/²³⁸U 年龄为 771 Ma,为新元古代早期,剩余 56 颗锆石年龄介于 1935~2418Ma,为古元代早中期, 是本次实验中最为集中的年龄段。绝大部分锆石具有明显的岩浆韵律环带(图 5) 以及高的 Th/U 比值(>0.4)(图 7),为典型的岩浆成因锆石。除此之外,个别 锆石具有相对较低的 Th/U 比值和弱分带或者无分带的斑杂状结构,暗示了一个 和变质或者热液有关的成因机制(Hoskin and Schaltegger, 2003)。样品 Ls332 分 析结果见表 1。

样品 Ls251 来自于厚层的流纹岩席(图 3b)。锆石 CL 图像显示,被测锆石 大多数为无色透明状,呈棱柱状或长柱状自形晶,长度介于 50~150μm,长宽比 介于 1:1~3:1。此外,所测样品锆石的边部可见明显的岩浆韵律震荡环带(图 5b), 这些特征与酸性起源的火成岩锆石 CL 的图像相一致(Corfu et al., 2003)。样品 Ls251 共获得 18 个有效测点,在 ²⁰⁶Pb/²³⁸U-²⁰⁷Pb/²³⁵U 谐和图上,这些数据点均 位于谐和曲线上或者附近(图 8a),表明样品后期没有遭受热液蚀变和没有发生 明显的普通 Pb 丢失,²⁰⁶Pb/²³⁸U 加权平均年龄为 124.6±1.1 Ma(MSWD=2.9), 代表了流纹岩的成岩年龄。样品 Ls4101 来自于碎屑岩上覆的八亩地组火山熔岩, 岩性为安山岩(图 1c)。锆石 CL 显示,被测锆石为透明-半透明状,可见明显的 岩 浆 韵 律 环 带,长度介于 40~120μm 之间,长宽比为 1:1~3:1。在 ²⁰⁶Pb/²³⁸U-²⁰⁷Pb/²³⁵U 谐和图上,大多数测点均位于谐和曲线上或者附近(图 8b), 表明所测样品没有明显的普通 Pb 丢失,²⁰⁶Pb/²³⁸U 加权平均年龄为129.2±1.5 Ma, 代表了安山岩的成岩年龄。另外,样品 Ls251 和样品 Ls4101 中含有继承性锆石, 其²⁰⁶Pb/²³⁸U 年龄值多为新元古代和晚三叠-二叠纪,暗示了早白垩世苏鲁造山带 中酸性岩浆的源区可能来自于新元古代扬子北部陆缘物质的部分熔融,这也与前 人获得认识相一致(张娟, 2011; Zhao et al., 2016, 2017)。样品 Ls251 和 Ls4101 的锆石 U-Pb 测试结果见表 2。



粒数

Fig.6 Zircon U-Pb Concordia plots for detrital zircons from sandstones in Lingshan Island (blue circles representing discordant U-Pb ages); N representing analyzed zircon grains number



图 7 灵山岛碎屑锆石 Th/U 比值分布图 Fig.7 Detrital zircons Th/U values distributions in Lingshan Island



图 8 灵山岛流纹岩及安山岩锆石 U-Pb 年龄谐和图(蓝色圆圈代表继承性锆石) Fig.8 Zircon U-Pb Concordia plots from rhyolite and andesitic rocks in Lingshan Island (Blue circles representing inherited zircons)

4.2 锆石 Lu-Hf 同位素分析结果

两件样品(Ls231和Ls332)的代表性碎屑锆石Lu-Hf同位素测试结果见表3。分析结果显示,早白垩世-晚侏罗世的碎屑锆石具有非常富集的Hf同位素组成, ɛнn(t)值范围为-18.6~-36.5,二阶段模式年龄(tDM2)介于2354~3444 Ma,反映这些锆石的源区为古老地壳的再造。一颗晚古生代(359 Ma)的碎屑锆石也具有相对富集的Hf同位素组成,其中 ɛнn(t)=-14.4,二阶段模式年龄为2241 Ma。一颗新元古代(771Ma)的碎屑锆石 ɛnn(t)值为-10.5,二阶段模式年龄为2308 Ma。古元古代中晚期(1884~2081 Ma)的碎屑锆石 ɛnn(t)值为-5.21~-12.0,二阶段模式年龄为2926~3336 Ma。两颗古元古代早期的碎屑锆石(2407 Ma和2494 Ma)具有相对亏损的Hf同位素组成,正的 ɛnn(t)值(+1.73和+2.75)和相对年轻的二阶段模式年龄(2833 Ma和2826 Ma),显示了古元古代早期地壳生长的过程。碎屑锆石 U-Pb 年龄和 ɛnn(t)值的协变关系见图 9。



图 9 灵山岛早白垩世碎屑岩锆石 ε_{Hf}(t)值与 U-Pb 年龄协变图解 (锆石 ε_{Hf}(t)值范围据 Yang et al., 2013)

Fig.9 Plots of $\epsilon_{Hf}(t)$ values versus detrital zircon U-Pb ages in Lingshan Island ($\epsilon_{Hf}(t)$ values fields modified from Yang et al., 2013)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1σ | |
|------------|-----|-----|------|--------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|----|-------------------------------------|----|-----|
| Sample No. | Th | U | Th/U | ²⁰⁷ Pb/ ²⁰⁶ Pb | 1σ | ²⁰⁷ Pb/ ²³⁵ U | 1σ | ²⁰⁶ Pb/ ²³⁸ U | 1σ | ²⁰⁷ Pb/ ²⁰⁶ Pb | lσ | ²⁰⁷ Pb/ ²³⁵ U | 1σ | ²⁰⁶ Pb/ ²³⁸ U | | 谐和度 |
| LS231.1 | 174 | 365 | 0.48 | 0.15112 | 0.00649 | 7.47092 | 0.32026 | 0.35843 | 0.00179 | 2359 | 67 | 2170 | 38 | 1975 | 8 | 110 |
| LS231.2 | 77 | 47 | 1.63 | 0.12244 | 0.00290 | 6.11159 | 0.14324 | 0.36220 | 0.00205 | 1992 | 34 | 1992 | 20 | 1993 | 10 | 100 |
| LS231.3 | 24 | 46 | 0.53 | 0.16367 | 0.00319 | 10.49662 | 0.20726 | 0.46531 | 0.00315 | 2494 | 24 | 2480 | 18 | 2463 | 14 | 101 |
| LS231.4 | 136 | 92 | 1.49 | 0.06817 | 0.00422 | 1.23607 | 0.07685 | 0.13151 | 0.00084 | 874 | 120 | 817 | 35 | 796 | 5 | 103 |
| LS231.5 | 125 | 145 | 0.86 | 0.12165 | 0.00190 | 5.75297 | 0.09280 | 0.34301 | 0.00140 | 1981 | 23 | 1939 | 14 | 1901 | 7 | 102 |
| LS231.6 | 228 | 119 | 1.91 | 0.12174 | 0.00204 | 6.11562 | 0.10564 | 0.36441 | 0.00179 | 1982 | 24 | 1992 | 15 | 2003 | 8 | 99 |
| LS231.7 | 137 | 81 | 1.68 | 0.12063 | 0.00242 | 6.08470 | 0.13115 | 0.36574 | 0.00209 | 1966 | 30 | 1988 | 19 | 2009 | 10 | 99 |
| LS231.8 | 99 | 280 | 0.35 | 0.15543 | 0.00276 | 9.54899 | 0.17683 | 0.44564 | 0.00224 | 2407 | 25 | 2392 | 17 | 2376 | 10 | 101 |
| LS231.9 | 96 | 81 | 1.19 | 0.12217 | 0.00270 | 6.10449 | 0.13935 | 0.36237 | 0.00141 | 1988 | 35 | 1991 | 20 | 1993 | 7 | 100 |
| LS231.10 | 109 | 58 | 1.90 | 0.11650 | 0.00284 | 5.56108 | 0.14115 | 0.34616 | 0.00198 | 1903 | 37 | 1910 | 22 | 1916 | 9 | 100 |
| LS231.11 | 99 | 60 | 1.65 | 0.15339 | 0.01056 | 7.85648 | 0.56214 | 0.37170 | 0.00445 | 2384 | 107 | 2215 | 64 | 2037 | 21 | 109 |
| LS231.12 | 69 | 72 | 0.95 | 0.04875 | 0.02786 | 0.17644 | 0.10096 | 0.02555 | 0.00098 | 136 | 943 | 165 | 87 | 163 | 6 | 101 |
| LS231.13 | 155 | 537 | 0.29 | 0.16268 | 0.00330 | 5.48690 | 0.11947 | 0.24471 | 0.00132 | 2484 | 29 | 1899 | 19 | 1411 | 7 | 135 |
| LS231.14 | 88 | 72 | 1.22 | 0.11888 | 0.00312 | 5.97640 | 0.16462 | 0.36473 | 0.00224 | 1939 | 41 | 1972 | 24 | 2005 | 11 | 98 |
| LS231.15 | 200 | 137 | 1.46 | 0.12103 | 0.00324 | 6.03069 | 0.16762 | 0.36160 | 0.00176 | 1971 | 43 | 1980 | 24 | 1990 | 8 | 99 |
| LS231.16 | 79 | 63 | 1.26 | 0.12752 | 0.00418 | 6.54098 | 0.21812 | 0.37244 | 0.00203 | 2064 | 52 | 2051 | 29 | 2041 | 10 | 100 |
| LS231.17 | 105 | 77 | 1.37 | 0.12202 | 0.00395 | 6.12773 | 0.20396 | 0.36452 | 0.00138 | 1986 | 55 | 1994 | 29 | 2004 | 7 | 100 |
| LS231.18 | 125 | 85 | 1.48 | 0.12128 | 0.00349 | 6.11814 | 0.18070 | 0.36618 | 0.00122 | 1975 | 48 | 1993 | 26 | 2011 | 6 | 99 |
| LS231.19 | 130 | 108 | 1.20 | 0.12051 | 0.00312 | 5.86722 | 0.15799 | 0.35344 | 0.00200 | 1964 | 40 | 1956 | 23 | 1951 | 10 | 100 |
| LS231.20 | 594 | 974 | 0.61 | 0.21797 | 0.02055 | 3.25458 | 0.29656 | 0.10829 | 0.00262 | 2966 | 157 | 1470 | 71 | 663 | 15 | 222 |
| LS231.21 | 165 | 145 | 1.14 | 0.12097 | 0.00268 | 5.86010 | 0.13525 | 0.35165 | 0.00147 | 1971 | 35 | 1955 | 20 | 1942 | 7 | 101 |
| LS231.22 | 87 | 58 | 1.51 | 0.12179 | 0.00364 | 6.08215 | 0.18784 | 0.36243 | 0.00173 | 1983 | 49 | 1988 | 27 | 1994 | 8 | 100 |

表 1 灵山岛碎屑岩锆石 LA-ICP-MS U-Pb 定年结果 Table 1 Zircon LA-ICP-MS U-Pb dating results of the detrital rocks in Lingshan Island

| LS231.23 | 211 | 126 | 1.67 | 0.12368 | 0.00290 | 6.17567 | 0.15334 | 0.36249 | 0.00236 | 2010 | 35 | 2001 | 22 | 1994 | 11 | 100 |
|----------|-----|-----|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------|----|------|----|------|----|-----|
| LS231.24 | 56 | 48 | 1.16 | 0.12429 | 0.00375 | 6.18896 | 0.19511 | 0.36151 | 0.00274 | 2019 | 45 | 2003 | 28 | 1989 | 13 | 101 |
| LS231.25 | 194 | 145 | 1.33 | 0.12254 | 0.00309 | 6.20333 | 0.16545 | 0.36746 | 0.00212 | 1993 | 39 | 2005 | 23 | 2017 | 10 | 99 |
| LS231.26 | 224 | 114 | 1.96 | 0.12054 | 0.00298 | 6.03719 | 0.15756 | 0.36356 | 0.00286 | 1964 | 35 | 1981 | 23 | 1999 | 14 | 99 |
| LS231.27 | 114 | 349 | 0.33 | 0.14122 | 0.00525 | 4.48568 | 0.16366 | 0.23037 | 0.00164 | 2242 | 66 | 1728 | 30 | 1336 | 9 | 129 |
| LS231.28 | 89 | 58 | 1.53 | 0.12594 | 0.00270 | 6.39030 | 0.14506 | 0.36813 | 0.00175 | 2042 | 34 | 2031 | 20 | 2021 | 8 | 100 |
| LS231.29 | 94 | 138 | 0.68 | 0.12350 | 0.00212 | 6.10956 | 0.11236 | 0.35899 | 0.00206 | 2007 | 24 | 1992 | 16 | 1977 | 10 | 101 |
| LS231.30 | 113 | 122 | 0.93 | 0.12337 | 0.00204 | 6.17931 | 0.11049 | 0.36346 | 0.00224 | 2005 | 23 | 2002 | 16 | 1999 | 11 | 100 |
| LS231.31 | 243 | 130 | 1.87 | 0.12470 | 0.00213 | 6.26631 | 0.11519 | 0.36462 | 0.00252 | 2025 | 23 | 2014 | 16 | 2004 | 12 | 100 |
| LS231.32 | 63 | 78 | 0.80 | 0.12364 | 0.00253 | 6.24879 | 0.13480 | 0.36668 | 0.00228 | 2009 | 29 | 2011 | 19 | 2014 | 11 | 100 |
| LS231.33 | 26 | 149 | 0.18 | 0.12247 | 0.00208 | 5.98562 | 0.10597 | 0.35458 | 0.00160 | 1992 | 25 | 1974 | 15 | 1956 | 8 | 101 |
| LS231.34 | 128 | 85 | 1.52 | 0.12441 | 0.00503 | 5.78763 | 0.22755 | 0.33791 | 0.00329 | 2020 | 56 | 1945 | 34 | 1877 | 16 | 104 |
| LS231.35 | 249 | 231 | 1.08 | 0.12047 | 0.00168 | 5.70544 | 0.09085 | 0.34354 | 0.00222 | 1963 | 19 | 1932 | 14 | 1904 | 11 | 101 |
| LS231.36 | 119 | 96 | 1.24 | 0.12214 | 0.00192 | 6.21479 | 0.10138 | 0.36919 | 0.00166 | 1988 | 23 | 2007 | 14 | 2026 | 8 | 99 |
| LS231.37 | 154 | 272 | 0.57 | 0.14179 | 0.00189 | 6.87418 | 0.09797 | 0.35172 | 0.00148 | 2249 | 19 | 2095 | 13 | 1943 | 7 | 108 |
| LS231.38 | 137 | 75 | 1.83 | 0.12157 | 0.00223 | 6.12650 | 0.11797 | 0.36559 | 0.00203 | 1979 | 26 | 1994 | 17 | 2009 | 10 | 99 |
| LS231.39 | 153 | 121 | 1.27 | 0.12141 | 0.00208 | 5.76768 | 0.10416 | 0.34466 | 0.00209 | 1977 | 23 | 1942 | 16 | 1909 | 10 | 102 |
| LS231.40 | 135 | 99 | 1.37 | 0.12308 | 0.00226 | 6.28526 | 0.11912 | 0.37055 | 0.00220 | 2001 | 25 | 2016 | 17 | 2032 | 10 | 99 |
| LS231.41 | 69 | 88 | 0.77 | 0.12223 | 0.00239 | 6.22134 | 0.12793 | 0.36918 | 0.00210 | 1989 | 28 | 2007 | 18 | 2026 | 10 | 99 |
| LS231.42 | 100 | 148 | 0.67 | 0.12042 | 0.00197 | 6.02267 | 0.10433 | 0.36277 | 0.00164 | 1962 | 24 | 1979 | 15 | 1995 | 8 | 99 |
| LS231.43 | 295 | 299 | 0.99 | 0.15160 | 0.00219 | 9.15578 | 0.14525 | 0.43814 | 0.00295 | 2364 | 18 | 2354 | 15 | 2342 | 13 | 101 |
| LS231.44 | 86 | 68 | 1.27 | 0.12116 | 0.00221 | 6.35316 | 0.12247 | 0.38008 | 0.00202 | 1973 | 27 | 2026 | 17 | 2077 | 9 | 98 |
| LS231.45 | 186 | 903 | 0.21 | 0.05791 | 0.00128 | 0.45742 | 0.01257 | 0.05726 | 0.00073 | 526 | 38 | 382 | 9 | 359 | 4 | 106 |
| LS231.46 | 495 | 572 | 0.86 | 0.12698 | 0.00212 | 2.66096 | 0.04584 | 0.15202 | 0.00053 | 2057 | 26 | 1318 | 13 | 912 | 3 | 145 |
| LS231.47 | 16 | 133 | 0.12 | 0.11714 | 0.00229 | 5.67207 | 0.11828 | 0.35121 | 0.00187 | 1913 | 30 | 1927 | 18 | 1940 | 9 | 99 |
| LS231.48 | 451 | 318 | 1.42 | 0.12772 | 0.00264 | 3.53609 | 0.08078 | 0.20081 | 0.00166 | 2067 | 29 | 1535 | 18 | 1180 | 9 | 130 |

| LS231.49 | 221 | 113 | 1.96 | 0.11945 | 0.00256 | 5.82805 | 0.13313 | 0.35384 | 0.00236 | 1948 | 31 | 1951 | 20 | 1953 | 11 | 100 |
|------------|-----|-----|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------|-----|------|----|------|----|-----|
| LS231.50 | 53 | 174 | 0.31 | 0.12954 | 0.00252 | 6.43102 | 0.13026 | 0.36008 | 0.00188 | 2092 | 28 | 2037 | 18 | 1983 | 9 | 103 |
| LS231.51 | 41 | 51 | 0.81 | 0.12175 | 0.00291 | 6.16504 | 0.15239 | 0.36734 | 0.00258 | 1982 | 34 | 2000 | 22 | 2017 | 12 | 99 |
| LS231.52 | 105 | 81 | 1.29 | 0.12431 | 0.00237 | 6.22241 | 0.13253 | 0.36331 | 0.00392 | 2019 | 23 | 2008 | 19 | 1998 | 19 | 101 |
| LS231.53 | 185 | 328 | 0.56 | 0.14899 | 0.00263 | 4.86365 | 0.09313 | 0.23675 | 0.00168 | 2334 | 23 | 1796 | 16 | 1370 | 9 | 131 |
| LS231.54 | 39 | 82 | 0.48 | 0.15634 | 0.00312 | 9.23568 | 0.22994 | 0.42775 | 0.00516 | 2416 | 26 | 2362 | 23 | 2296 | 23 | 103 |
| LS231.55 | 341 | 831 | 0.41 | 0.12236 | 0.00260 | 2.46196 | 0.05518 | 0.14602 | 0.00165 | 1991 | 24 | 1261 | 16 | 879 | 9 | 143 |
| LS231.56 | 62 | 42 | 1.48 | 0.12417 | 0.00461 | 6.19039 | 0.25240 | 0.36088 | 0.00320 | 2017 | 60 | 2003 | 36 | 1986 | 15 | 101 |
| LS231.57 | 369 | 395 | 0.93 | 0.22706 | 0.00690 | 7.01845 | 0.18408 | 0.22495 | 0.00203 | 3031 | 30 | 2114 | 23 | 1308 | 11 | 162 |
| LS231.58 | 90 | 509 | 0.18 | 0.17120 | 0.01201 | 4.83281 | 0.33258 | 0.20473 | 0.00278 | 2569 | 121 | 1791 | 58 | 1201 | 15 | 149 |
| LS231.59 | 114 | 118 | 0.97 | 0.04813 | 0.01858 | 0.15235 | 0.05897 | 0.02246 | 0.00051 | 106 | 613 | 144 | 52 | 143 | 3 | 101 |
| LS231.60 | 205 | 149 | 1.38 | 0.12451 | 0.00265 | 6.22689 | 0.14259 | 0.36298 | 0.00298 | 2022 | 29 | 2008 | 20 | 1996 | 14 | 101 |
| LS231.61 | 91 | 55 | 1.66 | 0.12480 | 0.00356 | 6.28677 | 0.18480 | 0.36578 | 0.00284 | 2026 | 41 | 2017 | 26 | 2010 | 13 | 100 |
| LS231.62 | 67 | 35 | 1.90 | 0.12685 | 0.00410 | 6.53247 | 0.21510 | 0.37426 | 0.00323 | 2055 | 46 | 2050 | 29 | 2049 | 15 | 100 |
| LS231.63 | 75 | 52 | 1.44 | 0.12357 | 0.00403 | 6.31659 | 0.21147 | 0.37112 | 0.00241 | 2008 | 50 | 2021 | 29 | 2035 | 11 | 99 |
| LS231.64 | 118 | 93 | 1.27 | 0.12449 | 0.00373 | 6.36301 | 0.19945 | 0.37111 | 0.00292 | 2022 | 44 | 2027 | 28 | 2035 | 14 | 100 |
| LS231.65 | 61 | 43 | 1.43 | 0.12564 | 0.00484 | 6.54039 | 0.26236 | 0.37756 | 0.00255 | 2038 | 62 | 2051 | 35 | 2065 | 12 | 99 |
| LS231.66 | 174 | 125 | 1.39 | 0.12203 | 0.00332 | 5.95555 | 0.17324 | 0.35403 | 0.00263 | 1986 | 41 | 1969 | 25 | 1954 | 13 | 101 |
| LS231.67 | 80 | 67 | 1.20 | 0.12212 | 0.00362 | 6.05742 | 0.18527 | 0.35980 | 0.00226 | 1987 | 46 | 1984 | 27 | 1981 | 11 | 100 |
| LS231.68 | 97 | 127 | 0.76 | 0.12256 | 0.00296 | 6.06452 | 0.15259 | 0.35895 | 0.00243 | 1994 | 35 | 1985 | 22 | 1977 | 12 | 100 |
| LS231.69 | 33 | 34 | 0.95 | 0.12285 | 0.00445 | 6.29374 | 0.23754 | 0.37118 | 0.00231 | 1998 | 59 | 2018 | 33 | 2035 | 11 | 99 |
| LS231.70 | 146 | 129 | 1.14 | 0.11791 | 0.00264 | 5.65416 | 0.12906 | 0.34779 | 0.00188 | 1925 | 33 | 1924 | 20 | 1924 | 9 | 100 |
| LS231.71 | 145 | 116 | 1.25 | 0.11888 | 0.00266 | 5.74502 | 0.13581 | 0.35033 | 0.00195 | 1939 | 34 | 1938 | 20 | 1936 | 9 | 100 |
| LS231.72 | 92 | 132 | 0.69 | 0.12109 | 0.00281 | 5.85857 | 0.14424 | 0.35073 | 0.00213 | 1972 | 35 | 1955 | 21 | 1938 | 10 | 101 |
| LS231.73 | 43 | 39 | 1.08 | 0.11528 | 0.00406 | 5.80021 | 0.20898 | 0.36490 | 0.00221 | 1884 | 57 | 1946 | 31 | 2005 | 10 | 97 |
| LS2-3-1-74 | 248 | 114 | 2.18 | 0.04885 | 0.00789 | 0.13630 | 0.02167 | 0.02024 | 0.00071 | 141 | 264 | 130 | 19 | 129 | 4 | 101 |

| LS2-3-1-76 | 210 | 108 | 1.94 | 0.04886 | 0.00529 | 0.13350 | 0.01438 | 0.01982 | 0.00046 | 141 | 198 | 127 | 13 | 127 | 3 | 100 |
|------------|-----|-----|------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|------|-----|------|----|------|----|-----|
| LS2-3-1-77 | 153 | 58 | 2.62 | 0.12427 | 0.00223 | 6.34372 | 0.13570 | 0.37026 | 0.00634 | 2018 | 17 | 2025 | 19 | 2031 | 30 | 100 |
| LS2-3-1-78 | 56 | 26 | 2.13 | 0.12606 | 0.00280 | 6.53240 | 0.16093 | 0.37586 | 0.00677 | 2044 | 21 | 2050 | 22 | 2057 | 32 | 100 |
| LS2-3-1-79 | 65 | 60 | 1.08 | 0.05006 | 0.02189 | 0.15559 | 0.06679 | 0.02254 | 0.00197 | 198 | 610 | 147 | 59 | 144 | 12 | 102 |
| LS2-3-1-80 | 24 | 23 | 1.06 | 0.13406 | 0.00333 | 7.24383 | 0.19306 | 0.39192 | 0.00743 | 2152 | 23 | 2142 | 24 | 2132 | 34 | 100 |
| LS2-3-1-81 | 93 | 95 | 0.98 | 0.14868 | 0.00262 | 8.77633 | 0.18519 | 0.42817 | 0.00738 | 2331 | 16 | 2315 | 19 | 2297 | 33 | 101 |
| LS2-3-1-82 | 12 | 15 | 0.80 | 0.16641 | 0.00634 | 10.85378 | 0.40608 | 0.47309 | 0.01192 | 2522 | 32 | 2511 | 35 | 2497 | 52 | 101 |
| Ls332.1 | 88 | 80 | 1.10 | 0.12041 | 0.00340 | 5.81529 | 0.16393 | 0.35030 | 0.00223 | 1962 | 51 | 1949 | 24 | 1936 | 11 | 101 |
| Ls332.2 | 174 | 98 | 1.78 | 0.12027 | 0.00202 | 5.31115 | 0.09017 | 0.32019 | 0.00129 | 1961 | 30 | 1871 | 15 | 1791 | 6 | 104 |
| Ls332.3 | 140 | 100 | 1.40 | 0.12523 | 0.00151 | 5.86587 | 0.07039 | 0.33964 | 0.00102 | 2032 | 21 | 1956 | 10 | 1885 | 5 | 104 |
| Ls332.4 | 147 | 186 | 0.79 | 0.12129 | 0.00130 | 6.10943 | 0.07296 | 0.36522 | 0.00216 | 1976 | 14 | 1992 | 11 | 2007 | 10 | 99 |
| Ls332.5 | 304 | 248 | 1.23 | 0.11939 | 0.00123 | 5.16788 | 0.07412 | 0.31377 | 0.00275 | 1947 | 18 | 1847 | 12 | 1759 | 14 | 105 |
| Ls332.6 | 108 | 210 | 0.51 | 0.05045 | 0.00997 | 0.14309 | 0.02846 | 0.02059 | 0.00019 | 217 | 404 | 136 | 25 | 131 | 1 | 103 |
| Ls332.7 | 99 | 77 | 1.29 | 0.12277 | 0.00175 | 5.86696 | 0.08569 | 0.34662 | 0.00178 | 1998 | 25 | 1956 | 13 | 1918 | 9 | 102 |
| Ls332.8 | 80 | 67 | 1.19 | 0.12277 | 0.00195 | 6.13669 | 0.09804 | 0.36264 | 0.00196 | 1998 | 28 | 1995 | 14 | 1995 | 9 | 100 |
| Ls332.9 | 125 | 40 | 3.13 | 0.12644 | 0.00334 | 6.40553 | 0.17255 | 0.36786 | 0.00365 | 2050 | 47 | 2033 | 24 | 2019 | 17 | 101 |
| Ls332.10 | 124 | 107 | 1.16 | 0.12387 | 0.00149 | 6.14913 | 0.08114 | 0.35996 | 0.00213 | 2013 | 22 | 1997 | 12 | 1982 | 10 | 101 |
| Ls332.11 | 201 | 122 | 1.65 | 0.12402 | 0.00140 | 5.68500 | 0.06479 | 0.33235 | 0.00092 | 2017 | 20 | 1929 | 10 | 1850 | 5 | 104 |
| Ls332.12 | 75 | 63 | 1.20 | 0.10784 | 0.00359 | 2.09887 | 0.07204 | 0.14094 | 0.00086 | 1765 | 66 | 1148 | 24 | 850 | 5 | 135 |
| Ls332.13 | 81 | 75 | 1.08 | 0.12247 | 0.00169 | 5.94795 | 0.08706 | 0.35213 | 0.00204 | 1992 | 24 | 1968 | 13 | 1945 | 10 | 101 |
| Ls332.14 | 46 | 40 | 1.15 | 0.12974 | 0.00244 | 6.74512 | 0.13009 | 0.37687 | 0.00157 | 2094 | 33 | 2079 | 17 | 2062 | 7 | 101 |
| Ls332.15 | 260 | 135 | 1.93 | 0.12031 | 0.00149 | 5.84608 | 0.07689 | 0.35226 | 0.00180 | 1961 | 22 | 1953 | 11 | 1945 | 9 | 100 |
| Ls332.16 | 99 | 94 | 1.06 | 0.12873 | 0.00195 | 6.52140 | 0.10199 | 0.36733 | 0.00203 | 2081 | 27 | 2049 | 14 | 2017 | 10 | 102 |
| Ls332.17 | 74 | 259 | 0.29 | 0.14407 | 0.00194 | 5.28126 | 0.07837 | 0.26574 | 0.00171 | 2277 | 23 | 1866 | 13 | 1519 | 9 | 123 |
| Ls332.18 | 153 | 140 | 1.09 | 0.12217 | 0.00156 | 6.04407 | 0.08686 | 0.35870 | 0.00257 | 1988 | 23 | 1982 | 13 | 1976 | 12 | 100 |
| Ls332.19 | 58 | 104 | 0.56 | 0.11971 | 0.00146 | 5.90955 | 0.07884 | 0.35796 | 0.00214 | 1954 | 21 | 1963 | 12 | 1972 | 10 | 100 |

| Ls332.20 | 200 | 183 | 1.09 | 0.12050 | 0.00123 | 6.25861 | 0.07684 | 0.37666 | 0.00273 | 1965 | 19 | 2013 | 11 | 2061 | 13 | 98 |
|----------|-----|-----|------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|------|-----|------|----|------|----|-----|
| Ls332.21 | 267 | 231 | 1.16 | 0.11914 | 0.00120 | 5.82419 | 0.08255 | 0.35441 | 0.00340 | 1944 | 18 | 1950 | 12 | 1956 | 16 | 100 |
| Ls332.22 | 109 | 128 | 0.86 | 0.12111 | 0.00137 | 5.78941 | 0.07577 | 0.34683 | 0.00242 | 1973 | 20 | 1945 | 11 | 1919 | 12 | 101 |
| Ls332.23 | 70 | 60 | 1.17 | 0.11947 | 0.00191 | 6.05213 | 0.10072 | 0.36751 | 0.00236 | 1950 | 28 | 1983 | 15 | 2018 | 11 | 98 |
| Ls332.24 | 74 | 110 | 0.68 | 0.11938 | 0.00162 | 6.05243 | 0.08832 | 0.36774 | 0.00234 | 1947 | 24 | 1983 | 13 | 2019 | 11 | 98 |
| Ls332.25 | 157 | 137 | 1.15 | 0.12073 | 0.00145 | 6.16311 | 0.08241 | 0.37025 | 0.00223 | 1969 | 21 | 1999 | 12 | 2031 | 11 | 98 |
| Ls332.26 | 44 | 96 | 0.46 | 0.15647 | 0.00168 | 10.21761 | 0.12871 | 0.47369 | 0.00322 | 2418 | 18 | 2455 | 12 | 2500 | 14 | 98 |
| Ls332.27 | 194 | 157 | 1.23 | 0.11889 | 0.00125 | 5.86889 | 0.06234 | 0.35814 | 0.00114 | 1940 | 19 | 1957 | 9 | 1973 | 6 | 99 |
| Ls332.28 | 61 | 68 | 0.90 | 0.12195 | 0.00173 | 5.93252 | 0.08600 | 0.35300 | 0.00150 | 1985 | 25 | 1966 | 13 | 1949 | 7 | 101 |
| Ls332.29 | 100 | 248 | 0.40 | 0.14537 | 0.00136 | 6.00941 | 0.06750 | 0.29988 | 0.00161 | 2292 | 17 | 1977 | 10 | 1691 | 8 | 117 |
| Ls332.30 | 56 | 62 | 0.90 | 0.12124 | 0.00189 | 6.24362 | 0.09999 | 0.37389 | 0.00235 | 1976 | 28 | 2011 | 14 | 2048 | 11 | 98 |
| Ls332.31 | 206 | 179 | 1.15 | 0.11861 | 0.00126 | 5.96604 | 0.07549 | 0.36512 | 0.00263 | 1936 | 19 | 1971 | 11 | 2006 | 12 | 98 |
| Ls332.32 | 117 | 104 | 1.13 | 0.11858 | 0.00155 | 5.97881 | 0.08323 | 0.36594 | 0.00145 | 1935 | 18 | 1973 | 12 | 2010 | 7 | 98 |
| Ls332.33 | 69 | 50 | 1.38 | 0.12180 | 0.00212 | 6.17296 | 0.11104 | 0.36799 | 0.00199 | 1983 | 31 | 2001 | 16 | 2020 | 9 | 99 |
| Ls332.34 | 173 | 171 | 1.01 | 0.12101 | 0.00131 | 5.94651 | 0.07484 | 0.35669 | 0.00229 | 1972 | 20 | 1968 | 11 | 1966 | 11 | 100 |
| Ls332.35 | 328 | 243 | 1.35 | 0.11762 | 0.00118 | 4.78603 | 0.05815 | 0.29524 | 0.00177 | 1921 | 18 | 1782 | 10 | 1668 | 9 | 107 |
| Ls332.36 | 52 | 64 | 0.82 | 0.12476 | 0.00189 | 6.09310 | 0.10390 | 0.35443 | 0.00292 | 2026 | 28 | 1989 | 15 | 1956 | 14 | 102 |
| Ls332.37 | 69 | 58 | 1.20 | 0.12036 | 0.00183 | 6.09708 | 0.09506 | 0.36792 | 0.00285 | 1961 | 22 | 1990 | 14 | 2020 | 13 | 99 |
| Ls332.38 | 125 | 133 | 0.94 | 0.12079 | 0.00126 | 6.04873 | 0.08912 | 0.36330 | 0.00380 | 1969 | 19 | 1983 | 13 | 1998 | 18 | 99 |
| Ls332.39 | 56 | 109 | 0.52 | 0.12279 | 0.00148 | 6.13478 | 0.07989 | 0.36248 | 0.00205 | 1998 | 21 | 1995 | 11 | 1994 | 10 | 100 |
| Ls332.40 | 201 | 152 | 1.32 | 0.12398 | 0.00154 | 4.98380 | 0.07913 | 0.29156 | 0.00285 | 2015 | 22 | 1817 | 13 | 1649 | 14 | 110 |
| Ls332.41 | 96 | 80 | 1.20 | 0.12466 | 0.00169 | 6.49087 | 0.08736 | 0.37792 | 0.00226 | 2024 | 24 | 2045 | 12 | 2067 | 11 | 99 |
| Ls332.42 | 115 | 277 | 0.42 | 0.14896 | 0.00157 | 8.26884 | 0.11768 | 0.40242 | 0.00313 | 2344 | 19 | 2261 | 13 | 2180 | 14 | 104 |
| Ls332.43 | 134 | 128 | 1.05 | 0.09748 | 0.00883 | 0.39341 | 0.03710 | 0.02906 | 0.00035 | 1576 | 170 | 337 | 27 | 185 | 2 | 182 |
| Ls332.44 | 65 | 63 | 1.03 | 0.12490 | 0.00193 | 6.22945 | 0.09119 | 0.36202 | 0.00169 | 2027 | 27 | 2009 | 13 | 1992 | 8 | 101 |
| Ls332.45 | 172 | 153 | 1.12 | 0.12166 | 0.00129 | 5.87076 | 0.06592 | 0.35006 | 0.00174 | 1981 | 19 | 1957 | 10 | 1935 | 8 | 101 |

| Ls332.46 | 178 | 118 | 1.51 | 0.12184 | 0.00160 | 6.00730 | 0.08067 | 0.35769 | 0.00208 | 1984 | 23 | 1977 | 12 | 1971 | 10 | 100 |
|----------|-----|-----|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------|-----|------|----|------|----|-----|
| Ls332.47 | 131 | 291 | 0.45 | 0.13749 | 0.00167 | 4.66113 | 0.08816 | 0.24535 | 0.00289 | 2196 | 21 | 1760 | 16 | 1414 | 15 | 124 |
| Ls332.48 | 118 | 81 | 1.45 | 0.12175 | 0.00183 | 6.07857 | 0.09490 | 0.36207 | 0.00168 | 1983 | 27 | 1987 | 14 | 1992 | 8 | 100 |
| Ls332.49 | 127 | 483 | 0.26 | 0.13509 | 0.00183 | 5.22482 | 0.07221 | 0.28052 | 0.00110 | 2165 | 23 | 1857 | 12 | 1594 | 6 | 116 |
| Ls332.50 | 200 | 119 | 1.68 | 0.12568 | 0.00193 | 6.31846 | 0.10073 | 0.36459 | 0.00114 | 2039 | 27 | 2021 | 14 | 2004 | 5 | 101 |
| Ls332.51 | 680 | 389 | 1.75 | 0.12299 | 0.00150 | 2.57680 | 0.03864 | 0.15227 | 0.00202 | 2067 | 16 | 1294 | 11 | 914 | 11 | 142 |
| Ls332.52 | 78 | 63 | 1.25 | 0.09956 | 0.02231 | 0.37248 | 0.08134 | 0.02732 | 0.00084 | 1617 | 428 | 321 | 60 | 174 | 5 | 185 |
| Ls332.53 | 112 | 83 | 1.34 | 0.04823 | 0.01707 | 0.16202 | 0.05604 | 0.02418 | 0.00054 | 109 | 674 | 152 | 49 | 154 | 3 | 99 |
| Ls332.54 | 92 | 85 | 1.08 | 0.12259 | 0.00159 | 6.15941 | 0.09115 | 0.36442 | 0.00235 | 1994 | 22 | 1999 | 13 | 2003 | 11 | 100 |
| Ls332.55 | 93 | 102 | 0.91 | 0.12556 | 0.00171 | 6.13637 | 0.09169 | 0.35461 | 0.00232 | 2037 | 24 | 1995 | 13 | 1957 | 11 | 102 |
| Ls332.56 | 83 | 173 | 0.48 | 0.12263 | 0.00172 | 5.87695 | 0.09247 | 0.34774 | 0.00270 | 1995 | 25 | 1958 | 14 | 1924 | 13 | 102 |
| Ls332.57 | 91 | 73 | 1.26 | 0.12360 | 0.00180 | 6.28478 | 0.09910 | 0.36886 | 0.00199 | 2009 | 26 | 2016 | 14 | 2024 | 9 | 100 |
| Ls332.58 | 72 | 49 | 1.46 | 0.14308 | 0.00325 | 7.03049 | 0.19471 | 0.35527 | 0.00280 | 2265 | 39 | 2115 | 25 | 1960 | 13 | 108 |
| Ls332.59 | 109 | 110 | 0.99 | 0.12481 | 0.00149 | 6.17633 | 0.07690 | 0.35907 | 0.00124 | 2028 | 21 | 2001 | 11 | 1978 | 6 | 101 |
| Ls332.60 | 43 | 64 | 0.68 | 0.12992 | 0.00230 | 6.65799 | 0.11949 | 0.37186 | 0.00197 | 2098 | 31 | 2067 | 16 | 2038 | 9 | 101 |
| Ls332.61 | 145 | 218 | 0.67 | 0.04950 | 0.00745 | 0.15554 | 0.02355 | 0.02261 | 0.00022 | 172 | 328 | 147 | 21 | 144 | 1 | 102 |
| Ls332.62 | 174 | 242 | 0.72 | 0.12291 | 0.00145 | 5.84435 | 0.07287 | 0.34500 | 0.00108 | 1999 | 21 | 1953 | 11 | 1911 | 5 | 102 |
| Ls332.63 | 86 | 60 | 1.43 | 0.12925 | 0.00196 | 6.53487 | 0.10212 | 0.36684 | 0.00124 | 2088 | 27 | 2051 | 14 | 2015 | 6 | 102 |
| Ls332.64 | 97 | 118 | 0.83 | 0.12733 | 0.00192 | 6.27155 | 0.09567 | 0.35747 | 0.00142 | 2061 | 26 | 2014 | 13 | 1970 | 7 | 102 |
| Ls332.65 | 95 | 337 | 0.28 | 0.15297 | 0.00215 | 3.16022 | 0.05098 | 0.14986 | 0.00090 | 2379 | 24 | 1447 | 12 | 900 | 5 | 161 |
| Ls332.66 | 208 | 170 | 1.22 | 0.12001 | 0.00149 | 5.60077 | 0.07318 | 0.33860 | 0.00126 | 1967 | 22 | 1916 | 11 | 1880 | 6 | 102 |
| Ls332.67 | 85 | 151 | 0.56 | 0.14057 | 0.00179 | 7.25246 | 0.11133 | 0.37431 | 0.00325 | 2235 | 22 | 2143 | 14 | 2050 | 15 | 105 |
| Ls332.68 | 127 | 82 | 1.55 | 0.12532 | 0.00192 | 6.09859 | 0.09243 | 0.35324 | 0.00181 | 2033 | 28 | 1990 | 13 | 1950 | 9 | 102 |
| Ls332.69 | 97 | 73 | 1.34 | 0.12586 | 0.00202 | 6.22155 | 0.09870 | 0.35878 | 0.00179 | 2043 | 28 | 2007 | 14 | 1976 | 9 | 102 |
| Ls332.70 | 52 | 163 | 0.32 | 0.04964 | 0.01037 | 0.15093 | 0.03162 | 0.02180 | 0.00025 | 189 | 417 | 143 | 28 | 139 | 2 | 103 |
| Ls332.71 | 303 | 342 | 0.89 | 0.12641 | 0.00168 | 3.51234 | 0.04745 | 0.20160 | 0.00064 | 2050 | 23 | 1530 | 11 | 1184 | 3 | 129 |

| Ls332.72 | 80 | 51 | 1.57 | 0.04745 | 0.02685 | 0.15095 | 0.08233 | 0.02245 | 0.00077 | 72 | 978 | 143 | 73 | 143 | 5 | 100 |
|------------|-----|------|---------|-----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|--------|----|-------------------------------------|----|-----|
| Ls332.73 | 150 | 175 | 0.86 | 0.04916 | 0.00745 | 0.14510 | 0.02192 | 0.02137 | 0.00025 | 154 | 322 | 138 | 19 | 136 | 2 | 101 |
| LS3-3-2-76 | 28 | 64 | 0.43 | 0.04985 | 0.02101 | 0.17699 | 0.07329 | 0.02575 | 0.00213 | 188 | 587 | 165 | 63 | 164 | 13 | 101 |
| LS3-3-2-75 | 26 | 34 | 0.76 | 0.06669 | 0.00298 | 1.16783 | 0.05295 | 0.12702 | 0.00246 | 828 | 62 | 786 | 25 | 771 | 14 | 102 |
| LS3-3-2-74 | 69 | 40 | 1.74 | 0.04926 | 0.01289 | 0.13643 | 0.03550 | 0.02009 | 0.00068 | 160 | 404 | 130 | 32 | 128 | 4 | 102 |
| | | | | 表 | 2 灵山岛 | 品流纹岩及 | 安山岩锆石 | 百 LA-ICP· | -MS U-P | b 定年结 | 果 | | | | | |
| | | | Table 2 | Zircon LA | -ICP-MS | U-Pb dating | g results of | rhyolite a | nd andesi | itic rocks i | in Lingshan | Island | | | | |
| Sample N | No. | Th | U | Т | h/U | ²⁰⁶ Pb/ ²³⁸ U | 1σ | ²⁰⁷ Pb/2 | ²³⁵ U | 1σ | ²⁰⁶ Pb/ ²³⁸ U | | 1σ | ²⁰⁷ Pb/ ²³⁵ U | J | 1σ |
| Ls251. | 1 | 1289 | | 837 | 1.54 | 0.0191 | 0.0002 | 0.12 | 76 | 0.0032 | 122 | | 1 | 122 | | 3 |
| Ls251.2 | 2 | 1514 | | 780 | 1.94 | 0.0202 | 0.0002 | 0.13 | 69 | 0.0037 | 129 | | 1 | 130 | | 4 |
| Ls251 | 3 | 659 | | 426 | 1.55 | 0.0268 | 0.0003 | 0.89 | 05 | 0.0222 | 170 | | 2 | 647 | | 16 |
| Ls251.4 | 4 | 1316 | | 715 | 1.84 | 0.0196 | 0.0002 | 0.13 | 82 | 0.0028 | 125 | | 1 | 131 | | 3 |
| Ls251.: | 5 | 277 | | 1100 | 0.25 | 0.0513 | 0.0006 | 0.44 | 12 | 0.0069 | 322 | | 4 | 371 | | 6 |
| Ls251.0 | 6 | 263 | | 107 | 2.47 | 0.0187 | 0.0003 | 0.12 | 63 | 0.0307 | 119 | | 2 | 121 | | 29 |
| Ls251.7 | 7 | 1041 | | 609 | 1.71 | 0.0193 | 0.0002 | 0.13 | 25 | 0.0041 | 123 | | 1 | 126 | | 4 |
| Ls251. | 8 | 1001 | | 659 | 1.52 | 0.0194 | 0.0002 | 0.13 | 00 | 0.0031 | 124 | | 1 | 124 | | 3 |
| Ls251.9 | 9 | 959 | | 634 | 1.51 | 0.0193 | 0.0002 | 0.12 | 94 | 0.0051 | 123 | | 1 | 124 | | 5 |
| Ls251.1 | 0 | 1725 | | 745 | 2.31 | 0.0192 | 0.0002 | 0.12 | 86 | 0.0055 | 123 | | 1 | 123 | | 5 |
| Ls251.1 | 1 | 1748 | | 721 | 2.42 | 0.0193 | 0.0002 | 0.12 | 88 | 0.0043 | 123 | | 1 | 123 | | 4 |
| Ls251.1 | 2 | 1282 | | 805 | 1.59 | 0.0195 | 0.0002 | 0.12 | 85 | 0.0048 | 124 | | 1 | 123 | | 5 |
| Ls251.1 | 3 | 1078 | | 671 | 1.61 | 0.0201 | 0.0002 | 0.134 | 46 | 0.0055 | 128 | | 1 | 128 | | 5 |
| Ls251.1 | 4 | 568 | | 449 | 1.27 | 0.0195 | 0.0002 | 0.13 | 10 | 0.0056 | 124 | | 1 | 125 | | 5 |
| Ls251.1 | 5 | 514 | | 290 | 1.78 | 0.0192 | 0.0002 | 0.12 | 91 | 0.0049 | 123 | | 1 | 123 | | 5 |
| Ls251.1 | 6 | 658 | | 482 | 1.36 | 0.0198 | 0.0002 | 0.13 | 72 | 0.0062 | 126 | | 2 | 131 | | 6 |
| Ls251.1 | 17 | 762 | | 603 | 1.26 | 0.0197 | 0.0002 | 0.13 | 72 | 0.0065 | 126 | | 1 | 131 | | 6 |
| Ls251.1 | 8 | 1080 | | 826 | 1.31 | 0.0196 | 0.0002 | 0.13 | 30 | 0.0027 | 125 | | 1 | 127 | | 3 |

| Ls251.19 | 455 | 194 | 2.34 | 0.0202 | 0.0003 | 0.1394 | 0.0147 | 129 | 2 | 133 | 14 |
|-----------|------|------|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----|---|------|----|
| Ls251.20 | 423 | 158 | 2.68 | 0.0200 | 0.0003 | 0.1382 | 0.0159 | 128 | 2 | 131 | 15 |
| Ls251.21 | 392 | 1058 | 0.37 | 0.0448 | 0.0010 | 0.4002 | 0.0101 | 283 | 6 | 342 | 9 |
| Ls251.22 | 391 | 195 | 2.00 | 0.1000 | 0.0010 | 2.2374 | 0.0365 | 614 | 6 | 1193 | 19 |
| Ls251.23 | 986 | 510 | 1.93 | 0.0190 | 0.0002 | 0.1324 | 0.0025 | 121 | 1 | 126 | 2 |
| Ls251.24 | 279 | 230 | 1.21 | 0.0927 | 0.0011 | 1.4712 | 0.0270 | 571 | 7 | 919 | 17 |
| Ls4101.1 | 91.2 | 78.3 | 1.16 | 0.0193 | 0.0004 | 0.1349 | 0.0217 | 123 | 3 | 128 | 21 |
| Ls4101.2 | 172 | 184 | 0.93 | 0.0205 | 0.0002 | 0.1384 | 0.0146 | 131 | 2 | 132 | 14 |
| Ls4101.3 | 467 | 340 | 1.37 | 0.0205 | 0.0002 | 0.1360 | 0.0076 | 131 | 1 | 129 | 7 |
| Ls4101.4 | 287 | 188 | 1.52 | 0.0204 | 0.0002 | 0.1362 | 0.0085 | 130 | 2 | 130 | 8 |
| Ls4101.5 | 158 | 143 | 1.11 | 0.0207 | 0.0003 | 0.1395 | 0.0116 | 132 | 2 | 133 | 11 |
| Ls4101.6 | 113 | 191 | 0.59 | 0.0196 | 0.0002 | 0.1310 | 0.0101 | 125 | 2 | 125 | 10 |
| Ls4101.7 | 141 | 141 | 1.00 | 0.1164 | 0.0013 | 1.0705 | 0.0263 | 710 | 8 | 739 | 18 |
| Ls4101.8 | 183 | 160 | 1.15 | 0.0204 | 0.0003 | 0.1362 | 0.0156 | 130 | 2 | 130 | 15 |
| Ls4101.9 | 202 | 204 | 0.99 | 0.0203 | 0.0002 | 0.1363 | 0.0102 | 130 | 1 | 130 | 10 |
| Ls4101.10 | 408 | 320 | 1.27 | 0.0209 | 0.0002 | 0.1389 | 0.0068 | 133 | 1 | 132 | 6 |
| Ls4101.11 | 253 | 163 | 1.55 | 0.0196 | 0.0002 | 0.1336 | 0.0082 | 125 | 2 | 127 | 8 |
| Ls4101.12 | 108 | 89 | 1.20 | 0.0202 | 0.0003 | 0.1393 | 0.0192 | 129 | 2 | 132 | 18 |
| Ls4101.13 | 343 | 256 | 1.34 | 0.0198 | 0.0002 | 0.1353 | 0.0061 | 126 | 1 | 129 | 6 |
| Ls4101.14 | 110 | 103 | 1.06 | 0.0198 | 0.0003 | 0.1376 | 0.0098 | 126 | 2 | 131 | 9 |
| Ls4101.15 | 48.9 | 405 | 0.12 | 0.0528 | 0.0005 | 0.4159 | 0.0095 | 332 | 3 | 353 | 8 |
| Ls4101.16 | 19.5 | 434 | 0.05 | 0.0415 | 0.0005 | 0.2922 | 0.0077 | 262 | 3 | 260 | 7 |
| Ls4101.17 | 147 | 159 | 0.92 | 0.0201 | 0.0002 | 0.1383 | 0.0136 | 128 | 2 | 132 | 13 |
| Ls4101.18 | 110 | 155 | 0.71 | 0.0237 | 0.0004 | 0.2288 | 0.0199 | 151 | 2 | 209 | 18 |
| Ls4101.19 | 119 | 213 | 0.56 | 0.0268 | 0.0004 | 0.2763 | 0.0153 | 170 | 2 | 248 | 14 |
| Ls4101.20 | 230 | 164 | 1.41 | 0.0210 | 0.0003 | 0.1423 | 0.0116 | 134 | 2 | 135 | 11 |

| Ls4101.21 | | 313 | 182 | 1.73 | 0.0197 | 0.0002 | 0.1329 | 0.0068 | 126 | 1 | 12 | .7 | 6 |
|------------|--------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|-------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------|----------------|-------------------|----|------------------|
| Ls4101.22 | | 321 | 230 | 1.40 | 0.0199 | 0.0002 | 0.1418 | 0.0086 | 127 | 1 | 13 | 5 | 8 |
| Ls4101.23 | | 286 | 164 | 1.74 | 0.0208 | 0.0003 | 0.1408 | 0.0087 | 133 | 2 | 13 | 4 | 8 |
| Ls4101.24 | | 286 | 164 | 1.74 | 0.0208 | 0.0003 | 0.1416 | 0.0087 | 133 | 2 | 13 | 4 | 8 |
| | | | 表 3 | 灵山岛 | ,早白垩世 | 社碎屑岩代表性 | 锆石 Lu-Hf 同 | 位素分析结果 | 2 | | | | |
| | | Table 3 | Zircon Lu-H | f isotop | ic analytic | cal results of rep | resentative detr | ital zircons in | Lingshan | Island | | | |
| Sample No. | t (Ma) | ¹⁷⁶ Yb/ ¹⁷⁷ Hf | ¹⁷⁶ Lu/ ¹⁷⁷ Hf | / /: | 2σ | ¹⁷⁶ Hf/ ¹⁷⁷ Hf | 2σ | $\epsilon_{\rm Hf}(t)$ | 2σ | $f_{ m Lu/Hf}$ | $T_{DM}{}^{C} \\$ | 2σ | T _{DM2} |
| Ls231.1 | 2359 | 0.03063 | 0.00098 | 0.00 | 00032 | 0.28131 | 0.0000286 | -0.27 | 1.02 | -0.97 | 2932 | 62 | 2906 |
| Ls231.7 | 1966 | 0.01646 | 0.00052 | 0.00 | 00026 | 0.28139 | 0.0000280 | -5.47 | 0.99 | -0.98 | 2963 | 61 | 2926 |
| Ls231.8 | 2407 | 0.02727 | 0.00099 | 0.00 | 00055 | 0.28133 | 0.0000158 | 1.73 | 0.56 | -0.97 | 2853 | 34 | 2833 |
| Ls231.10 | 1903 | 0.02114 | 0.00064 | 0.00 | 00011 | 0.28131 | 0.0000209 | -10.18 | 0.74 | -0.98 | 3210 | 45 | 3165 |
| Ls231.12 | 163 | 0.02158 | 0.00066 | 0.00 | 00027 | 0.28216 | 0.0000240 | -18.62 | 0.85 | -0.98 | 2353 | 53 | 2354 |
| Ls231.15 | 1971 | 0.01505 | 0.00047 | 0.00 | 00033 | 0.28129 | 0.0000213 | -9.20 | 0.76 | -0.99 | 3198 | 46 | 3154 |
| Ls231.16 | 2064 | 0.01341 | 0.00047 | 0.00 | 00057 | 0.28129 | 0.0000284 | -6.80 | 1.01 | -0.99 | 3124 | 61 | 3084 |
| Ls231.26 | 1964 | 0.03180 | 0.00095 | 0.00 | 00166 | 0.28139 | 0.0000248 | -6.32 | 0.88 | -0.97 | 3015 | 54 | 2976 |
| Ls231.45 | 359 | 0.01337 | 0.00046 | 0.00 | 00049 | 0.28215 | 0.0000133 | -14.43 | 0.47 | -0.99 | 2249 | 29 | 2241 |
| Ls231.51 | 1982 | 0.01722 | 0.00053 | 0.00 | 00066 | 0.28120 | 0.0000232 | -11.98 | 0.82 | -0.98 | 3386 | 50 | 3336 |
| Ls231.59 | 143 | 0.02551 | 0.00092 | 0.00 | 00035 | 0.28181 | 0.0000186 | -30.99 | 0.66 | -0.97 | 3126 | 40 | 3136 |
| Ls231.60 | 2022 | 0.01787 | 0.00053 | 0.00 | 00028 | 0.28121 | 0.0000232 | -10.62 | 0.82 | -0.98 | 3332 | 50 | 3284 |
| Ls231.73 | 1884 | 0.00696 | 0.00022 | 0.00 | 00014 | 0.28127 | 0.0000225 | -11.20 | 0.80 | -0.99 | 3259 | 49 | 3213 |
| Ls231.74 | 129 | 0.03235 | 0.00104 | 0.00 | 00125 | 0.28207 | 0.0000225 | -22.46 | 0.79 | -0.97 | 2564 | 49 | 2568 |
| Ls231.76 | 127 | 0.03113 | 0.00112 | 0.00 | 00028 | 0.28181 | 0.0000246 | -31.79 | 0.87 | -0.97 | 3136 | 53 | 3147 |
| Ls231.77 | 2018 | 0.02296 | 0.00068 | 0.00 | 00012 | 0.28128 | 0.0000197 | -8.74 | 0.70 | -0.98 | 3205 | 43 | 3161 |
| Ls231.78 | 2044 | 0.02072 | 0.00064 | 0.00 | 00077 | 0.28132 | 0.0000239 | -6.66 | 0.85 | -0.98 | 3099 | 52 | 3059 |
| Ls231.79 | 144 | 0.02225 | 0.00086 | 0.00 | 00038 | 0.28188 | 0.0000212 | -28.74 | 0.75 | -0.97 | 2963 | 46 | 2971 |
| Ls332.1 | 1962 | 0.02136 | 0.00064 | 0.00 | 00026 | 0.28125 | 0.0000196 | -10.73 | 0.70 | -0.98 | 3291 | 42 | 3244 |

| Ls332.6 | 131 | 0.03388 | 0.00111 | 0.0000013 | 0.28167 | 0.0000220 | -34.68 | 0.78 | -0.97 | 3385 | 47 | 3393 |
|----------|------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|--------|------|-------|------|----|------|
| Ls332.8 | 1998 | 0.01001 | 0.00029 | 0.0000016 | 0.28120 | 0.0000261 | -11.26 | 0.93 | -0.99 | 3348 | 56 | 3299 |
| Ls332.10 | 2013 | 0.01519 | 0.00046 | 0.0000029 | 0.28129 | 0.0000226 | -7.86 | 0.80 | -0.99 | 3151 | 49 | 3109 |
| Ls332.16 | 2081 | 0.01978 | 0.00059 | 0.0000063 | 0.28133 | 0.0000248 | -5.21 | 0.88 | -0.98 | 3037 | 54 | 3000 |
| Ls332.19 | 1954 | 0.01161 | 0.00037 | 0.0000034 | 0.28128 | 0.0000212 | -9.49 | 0.75 | -0.99 | 3207 | 46 | 3162 |
| Ls332.20 | 1965 | 0.01256 | 0.00038 | 0.0000006 | 0.28131 | 0.0000193 | -8.24 | 0.68 | -0.99 | 3137 | 42 | 3095 |
| Ls332.23 | 1950 | 0.01877 | 0.00062 | 0.0000081 | 0.28138 | 0.0000219 | -6.64 | 0.78 | -0.98 | 3020 | 47 | 2981 |
| Ls332.27 | 1940 | 0.01366 | 0.00043 | 0.0000039 | 0.28128 | 0.0000186 | -9.95 | 0.66 | -0.99 | 3225 | 40 | 3180 |
| Ls332.31 | 1936 | 0.02500 | 0.00078 | 0.0000117 | 0.28136 | 0.0000184 | -7.59 | 0.65 | -0.98 | 3073 | 40 | 3032 |
| Ls332.32 | 1935 | 0.01203 | 0.00038 | 0.0000014 | 0.28130 | 0.0000172 | -9.48 | 0.61 | -0.99 | 3191 | 37 | 3147 |
| Ls332.45 | 1981 | 0.02798 | 0.00083 | 0.0000071 | 0.28134 | 0.0000176 | -7.59 | 0.62 | -0.97 | 3109 | 38 | 3067 |
| Ls332.53 | 154 | 0.01976 | 0.00062 | 0.0000036 | 0.28197 | 0.0000228 | -25.17 | 0.80 | -0.98 | 2777 | 49 | 2783 |
| Ls332.61 | 144 | 0.02819 | 0.00096 | 0.0000086 | 0.28188 | 0.0000205 | -28.75 | 0.73 | -0.97 | 2964 | 45 | 2971 |
| Ls332.66 | 1967 | 0.01637 | 0.00050 | 0.0000014 | 0.28131 | 0.0000193 | -8.38 | 0.69 | -0.98 | 3147 | 42 | 3105 |
| Ls332.69 | 2043 | 0.00739 | 0.00023 | 0.0000010 | 0.28127 | 0.0000195 | -7.68 | 0.69 | -0.99 | 3163 | 42 | 3121 |
| Ls332.70 | 139 | 0.02748 | 0.00093 | 0.0000025 | 0.28197 | 0.0000187 | -25.76 | 0.66 | -0.97 | 2776 | 41 | 2782 |
| Ls332.72 | 143 | 0.03708 | 0.00113 | 0.0000218 | 0.28193 | 0.0000232 | -26.92 | 0.82 | -0.97 | 2877 | 50 | 2883 |
| Ls332.73 | 136 | 0.04014 | 0.00127 | 0.0000045 | 0.28189 | 0.0000232 | -28.83 | 0.82 | -0.96 | 2962 | 50 | 2970 |
| Ls332.74 | 128 | 0.01983 | 0.00062 | 0.0000040 | 0.28206 | 0.0000254 | -22.88 | 0.90 | -0.98 | 2589 | 55 | 2594 |
| Ls332.75 | 771 | 0.06487 | 0.00205 | 0.0000357 | 0.28203 | 0.0000303 | -10.46 | 1.07 | -0.94 | 2329 | 66 | 2308 |
| Ls332.76 | 164 | 0.01838 | 0.00064 | 0.0000069 | 0.28201 | 0.0000236 | -24.00 | 0.83 | -0.98 | 2687 | 51 | 2691 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |

5. 讨论

5.1 灵山岛碎屑岩沉积时代的限定

莱阳群主要由瓦屋夼组、林寺山组、止凤庄组、水南组、杨家庄组、龙旺庄 组、曲格庄组、杜村组以及法家茔组组成(山东省地质矿产局,1991; 宋明春和 王沛成,2003)。对于莱阳群形成的时代一直存在着较大的争议,更多的学者倾 向于莱阳群的时代应该划归为早白垩世,主要基于介形类、叶肢介等化石组合和 火山岩夹层的锆石 U-Pb 定年(陈丕基等,1980; 沈炎彬,1981; 关绍曾,1989; 李双应等,2008; Xie et al.,2012; Wang et al.,2014; 霍腾飞等,2015; 彭楠等, 2015; 周建波等,2016)。然而,鱼类化石及其部分植物化石却不支持这一观点 (刘宪亭等,1963)。李守军和谢传礼(1997)认为莱阳群的沉积时代应该始于 晚侏罗世,一直延续到早白垩世。因此,灵山岛地区莱阳群法家莹组沉积时代的 测定,为进一步精确限定其沉积时代提供了新的约束。

沉积岩系碎屑锆石的年龄谱具有丰富的年代学信息,其最小的年龄谱可以很 好地界定沉积岩沉积的时代下限(Wilde et al., 2001;周建波等, 2016)。样品 Ls231 中两颗锆石的²⁰⁶Pb/²³⁸U 年龄为 127Ma 和 129Ma,平均值为 128 Ma,CL 图像显 示(图 5),这两颗锆石具有明显的岩浆韵律环带,高的 Th/U 比值(>0.4)(表 1), 为典型的岩浆成因。样品 Ls332 中最年轻的锆石年龄为 128 Ma,该锆石也具有 明显的岩浆韵律环带(图 5)以及高的 Th/U 比值(>0.4)(表 1),暗示了一个岩 浆成因的特征。研究结果表明,在误差范围内两件样品具有一致的沉积时代(128 Ma)。此外,沉积地层中穿插的岩席或者岩脉可以很好地限定沉积地层形成的上 限年龄。野外观测显示(图 10),流纹岩和沉积岩为典型的侵入接触关系。锆石 U-Pb 结果显示,流纹岩形成于 124.6Ma(图 8a),为早白垩世中晚期,这也暗示 了灵山岛上碎屑岩的沉积时代不晚于 125 Ma。综上所述,灵山岛上碎屑岩的沉 积时代为 125~128Ma,为早白垩世中晚期,也暗示了莱阳群形成于早白垩世, 这也与周建波等(2016)在胶莱盆地获得的认识相一致。其次,研究结果也表明, 分布在流纹岩之上的含砾杂砂岩应归属于莱阳期法家莹组后期的一套湖泊萎缩 后的河流相沉积。



图 10 (a) 灵山岛流纹岩与沉积碎屑岩野外关系分布图; (b) 流纹岩中的沉积岩夹层 Fig.10 (a) Field relationship of rhyolitic dykes and sedimentary rocks; (b) Interbedded sedimentary layers of rhyolitic dyke

5.2 灵山岛碎屑岩沉积物源的示踪

两件样品的碎屑锆石有效测点共计 136 个,年龄介于 127~2522 Ma,可以分 为几个不同的年龄区段(图 11)。(1) 2522~2235 Ma 为古元古代早期阶段,峰期 年龄为 2400 Ma, 这些碎屑锆石具有高的 Th/U 比值 0.35~1.65, 平均值为 0.75, 为典型的岩浆成因锆石;其次古元古代早期阶段的两颗代表性锆石具有正的 єнf(t) 值(图 9a),此时华北地区的构造环境可能为典型的洋壳俯冲带或者主动大陆边 缘(徐扬等, 2011; Santosh et al., 2016), 暗示了古元古代早期地壳生长的过程。 华北克拉通(NCC)主要以发育新太古代(~2500 Ma)和古元古代(~1850 Ma) 的岩浆活动为特征(Zhao et al., 2005; 徐扬等, 2011; Sun et al., 2012; Yang et al., 2012; Yang et al., 2017)。虽然在华南崆岭群也有古元古代和新太古代岩浆事件的 报道(Gao et al., 1999; Liu et al., 2008b; 徐扬等, 2011), 但与华北克拉通相比, 华南地区则以发育新元古代含磷冰碛岩,双峰式岩浆活动最为典型(Liu et al., 2008b; 徐扬等, 2011)。灵山岛地区的碎屑锆石 U-Pb 结果显示, 所测样品明显 缺乏新元古代的锆石年龄而不同于扬子克拉通(图 10a),因此它们的源区很可 能来自于亲华北的胶北地体(图 9a;图 11b)。(2) 1884~2152 Ma 阶段的碎屑锆 石峰期年龄值为~1900 Ma,这组数据占有绝对的优势。这些碎屑锆石普遍具有 较高的 Th/U 比值(>0.4)(图 7),暗示了一个岩浆成因的机制。少部分锆石具 有相对较低的 Th/U 比值 (<0.4), 很可能和华北地区古元古代中期的麻粒岩-高 角闪岩相的变质事件有关(周建波等,2013)。这些古元古代中期的代表性锆石 的 ε_{Hf}(t)值介于-5.21~-11.98, 它们与胶北地体的锆石 Hf 同位素组成相一致(图

9a)。其次,古元古代中期(~1900 Ma)的锆石在 Hf 同位素组成上明显不同于 古元古代早期,这也表明了该时期的岩浆源区主要以古老地壳的再造为主。(3) 第三个年龄段的锆石为新元古代,分布较少,年龄为771 Ma 和 796Ma, Th/U 比 值为1.49和0.79(表1),为典型的岩浆锆石。其中771Ma的锆石 Emf(t)值为-10.46, 二阶段模式年龄为2308 Ma。新元古代的两颗碎屑锆石和苏鲁造山带超高压变质 岩的原岩年龄相一致(Zhao et al., 2017),因此它们很可能来自于亲扬子的苏鲁 造山带。(4) 样品 Ls231 分布有一颗 359Ma 的碎屑锆石, 该颗碎屑锆石具有明 显的核幔结构, 锆石的边部可见明显的岩浆韵律环带 (图 5), 核部为暗色的残 余锆石。该碎屑锆石的年龄曾经在苏鲁造山带中的超高压岩石(CCSD钻孔)和 副片麻岩中获得(许志琴等, 2006; Yang et al., 2009; 彭楠等, 2015), 因此晚古 生代的碎屑锆石很可能来自于近源的苏鲁造山带。此外,该颗锆石具有相对较低 的 ε_{Hf}(t)值(-14.4),二阶段模式年龄为 2241Ma,显示了古老地壳的再造,这也 和华北北缘晚古生代岩浆活动以及 Hf 同位素组成具有很好的耦合性(邵济安等, 2015; Cao et al., 2013),即表明在苏鲁造山带形成的过程中,华北北缘的少量物 质可能参与了造山带的形成。(5)晚侏罗世-早白垩世的岩浆岩在苏鲁造山带以 及胶北地体中广泛分布(郭敬辉等, 2005; Yang et al., 2005a, b; 张娟, 2011; Xu et al., 2016; Zhao et al., 2016, 2017)。本次研究获得碎屑锆石年龄范围为 164~127 Ma,这些锆石具有高的 Th/U 比值(>0.4)(图 7),并且 CL 图像显示, 它们均具有明显的岩浆韵律结构(图5),为典型的岩浆成因锆石。锆石 Hf 同位 素显示, 晚侏罗世-早白垩世的碎屑锆石具有非常富集的 Hf 同位素组成 (EHf(t)=-18.62~-31.79)(图 9b),暗示其源区为古老地壳的部分熔融。结合锆石 U-Pb 年龄以及 Hf 同位素组成, 灵山岛地区晚侏罗世-早白垩世碎屑锆石很可能 来自于苏鲁造山带或胶北地体的中生代岩浆岩(图 11b-c)。

综合结果显示,亲华北的胶北地体是灵山岛碎屑岩最为重要的物质源区,其 次亲扬子的苏鲁造山带也为灵山岛地区的碎屑岩提供了物源(图 11)。研究结果 表明,在早白垩世时,苏鲁造山带可能存在着差异隆升,苏鲁造山带不同地区的 古水流、碎屑锆石年龄峰值分布方面以及碎屑岩砾石物质组成方面均有明显的不 同,表现为西南段隆升幅度较大,而东北段隆升幅度较小,并且可能经历了后期 的构造塌陷(彭楠等, 2015)。



- 图 11 灵山岛碎屑岩锆石 U-Pb 年龄分布频率图(苏鲁造山带、胶北地体及扬子克拉通锆石 年龄数据自 Xie et al., 2012; Wang et al., 2014, 2016; 周建波等, 2016 等修改)
- Fig.11 Cumulative probability plots and frequency histograms of detrital zircons U-Pb populations (referenced data modified from Xie et al., 2012; Wang et al., 2014, 2016; Zhou et al., 2016)
- 5.3 与胶莱盆地莱阳群物源的对比

胶莱盆地和苏鲁造山带之间以五莲-青岛-烟台断裂为界。本文的研究结果表

明,来自于断裂带以东的灵山岛地区的莱阳群在物源组成上和胶莱盆地明显不同。胶莱盆地莱阳群的碎屑锆石年龄谱系以中生代年龄为主(图 12a),而灵山岛地区莱阳群碎屑锆石的年龄以古元古代年龄为主(图 12b)。这些特征显示,亲华北的胶北地体是断裂带以东的灵山岛地区的主要物源区,而苏鲁造山带是断裂带以西胶莱盆地的主要物源。造成这种沉积物源的差异和当时的大地构造背景具有密切的关系。早白垩世时研究区及邻区以伸展构造为主(Ren et al., 2002;刘俊来等,2008; Ni et al., 2013; Xia et al., 2016),由拆离断层形成的拉伸断陷盆地 广泛发育。因此,这种主要物源的差别很可能和当时的古地貌以及区域性断陷盆地



2016;图 12b 来自本文)

Fig.12 U-Pb probability diagrams of zircon data from Mesozoic sedimentary rocks of Jiaolai basin and Lingshan Island (referenced data for the Fig.12a drawn from Zhou et al., 2016, and Fig.12b drawn from this study)

5.4 沉积大地构造环境

苏鲁造山带东段灵山岛地区早白垩世时的大地构造环境以及岛上的两套碎 屑岩的成因机制存仍然在着激烈的争论(吕洪波等,2011,2012,2013;钟建华, 2012;张海春等,2013;董晓鹏,2014;Shao et al.,2014;Wang et al.,2014,2015, 2016;周瑶琪等,2015;Yang et al.,2016;钟建华等,2016;李守军等,2017; 张振凯等,2017;Zhou et al.,2017)。

在前人研究的基础之上,本次研究对灵山岛上发育的两套碎屑岩分别进行了 取样(图3),并且对两件样品进行了碎屑锆石 U-Pb 测试和 Hf 同位素分析。综 合结果表明,莱阳群法家茔组和上覆的粗碎屑岩具有相同的沉积时代以及物源组 成,暗示了一个从下到上快速沉降的过程。其次碎屑锆石中早白垩世-侏罗纪的 锆石年龄和苏鲁造山带以及胶北地体中广泛分布的后碰撞花岗岩类的年龄相一 致(张娟, 2011; Yang et al., 2017),这充分表明了花岗岩类在侵入后不久便被 剥蚀到地表。早白垩世-侏罗纪花岗岩类的快速折返时间和区内变质核杂岩中大 型拆离断层形成的时代相一致(Ni et al., 2013;周建波等, 2016)。因此,研究区 内大型伸展断裂构造的发育一方面导致区内大规模的火山岩浆活动,另一方面导 致了早先侵位的花岗岩类和超高压岩石折返到地表,成为剥蚀物源区,构成了三 维一体的变质核杂岩机制。早白垩世(~125 Ma)是中国东部岩石圈剪薄的峰期, 其中最为直接的证据表现为广泛分布的断陷盆地、拆离断层、变质核杂岩以及大 规模的岩浆火山活动(Ren et al., 2002; Wu et al., 2005; 刘俊来等, 2008; 张娟, 2011; Liu et al., 2013; Ni et al., 2013; Xia et al., 2016)。因此, 早白垩世时灵山岛 地区也表现为以伸展构造为主的盆岭地貌,这也得到了地球物理资料的印证(侯 方辉等,2008)。

流纹岩上部的含砾粗砂岩中可见虫孔构造、斜层理等,指示了一个河流相的 沉积环境(图13a-b)。下部的法家茔组细粒砂泥岩发育有良好的粒序层理,可见 植物碎屑化石、叶肢介和鱼类化石等(图12c-d)(李守军等,2017),显示了一 个陆相淡水的沉积环境。早白垩世早期,由于拆离断层的伸展作用,断陷盆地开 始接收沉积,沉积了厚层的湖相砂泥岩。到了早白垩世中晚期时,研究区内的断 陷湖盆处于演化的后期,发育了一套以风暴岩为特征的浅水湖泊相沉积(钟建华 等,2016)。在断陷湖盆萎缩消亡期时,其上发育了一套河流相的含砾粗砂岩。 整个沉积过程可以概括为:早白垩世时断陷湖盆初期规模较大,沉积了一套较厚 的砂泥岩,到了湖盆萎缩、消亡时,以含砾的粗碎屑河流相沉积为主,随后火山 爆发,其上覆盖了一套厚层的中基性火山角砾岩。通过对灵山岛上的中性火山岩 进行锆石 LA-ICP-MS 定年,结果显示:上覆的火山岩的成岩时代和两套碎屑岩 的沉积时代近乎一致(图 8b)。因此研究结果暗示了在湖盆沉积后不久,随后区 内发生了强烈的火山喷发,引起了局部火山地震,导致断陷湖盆中未成岩的砂泥 岩发生滑塌,形成大规模的软沉积变形和滑塌构造,这也和 Zhou et al. (2017)、 葛毓柱和钟建华(2017)最新的研究成果相一致。

结合古生物化石(图13)以及典型的风暴沉积(钟建华等,2016),本文认为灵山岛上发育的两套的碎屑岩为典型的河湖相沉积,而非半深海-深海沉积。 灵山岛上的两套碎屑岩的岩性、沉积时代以及化石组合和莱阳群法家茔组较为接近,均为陆相沉积。因此,建议使用莱阳群法家茔组,而不建议使用被认为发育 深海-半深海浊积岩的"灵山岛组"。



图 13 灵山岛地区碎屑岩及化石野外分布照片 (a)含砾粗砂岩中的虫孔构造; (b)含砾粗砂岩中的斜层理构造; (c)法家茔组砂泥岩中 的叶肢介化石; (d)法家茔组砂泥岩中的植物根茎碎屑化石 Fig.13 Outcrop photos and fossils of detrital sedimentary rocks in Lingshan Island (a) wormhole structures of the conglomerate-bearing sandstone; (b) oblique bedding of the conglomerate-bearing sandstone; (c) conchostraca fossils of the Fajiaying Formation; (d)

fragments of fossil plants of the Fajiaying Formation

6. 结论

(1)莱阳群法家茔组的碎屑锆石年龄显示,法家茔组和八亩地组下部的河流相碎屑岩具有一致的沉积时代,沉积时代为125~128Ma之间,表明了灵山岛上两套碎屑岩均为早白垩世中晚期的沉积产物。

(2)火山碎屑岩下部含砾粗砂岩为莱阳期湖盆演化后期典型的河流相沉积, 而非造山后的磨拉石沉积。

(3)碎屑锆石年龄谱特征显示,灵山岛上早白垩世碎屑岩主要物源区来自于亲华北的胶北地体,少量物源来自苏鲁造山带。

(4)碎屑锆石年龄谱对比表明,灵山岛莱阳群碎屑岩与五莲-青岛-烟台断 裂西侧的胶莱盆地具有不同的物源,它们均形成于不同的断陷盆地。

(5) 早白垩世时, 灵山岛地区为典型的河湖相沉积, 而非深海-半深海沉积, 建议使用莱阳群法家茔组之名, 而不使用被认为是海相浊积岩命名的"灵山岛 组"。

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